

## The Crystal Structure of an Adduct of *o*-Nitrobenzeneselenenyl Thiocyanate with Thiourea

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*o*-Nitrobenzeneselenenyl thiocyanate has been found to react with thiourea to give an adduct. The crystal structure of the adduct has been determined by X-ray methods, and refined by full-matrix least squares analysis. The crystals are monoclinic, space group *C2/c* (No. 15) with  $a = 34.360(18)$  Å,  $b = 5.095(2)$  Å,  $c = 14.589(6)$  Å,  $\beta = 98.44(5)^\circ$ , and eight formula units per unit cell.

The structure shows that the thiourea group has replaced the thiocyanate group, and a salt is formed. The cation has the benzene ring, the nitro group, the selenium atom, and the sulphur atom of the thiourea group in nearly the same plane. The angle between this plane and a plane through the thiourea group is  $92.8^\circ$ . A loose five-membered ring is formed by the selenium atom, one oxygen atom and the nitrogen atom of the nitro group, and two carbon atoms of the benzene ring. The distance between the selenium atom and the oxygen atom in this system is  $2.505(8)$  Å. The selenium-sulphur bond length in the cation is  $2.189(3)$  Å.

*o*-Nitrobenzeneselenenyl compounds, like *o*-nitrobenzenesulphenyl compounds, are usually found to be more stable than the unsubstituted compounds. This feature of the *ortho*-substituted compounds is probably, judging from the crystal structures of *o*-nitrobenzenesulphenic acid methyl ester<sup>1</sup> and of bis(*o*-nitrophenyl) disulphide,<sup>2</sup> due to the formation of a five-membered ring system, comprised of the sulphur atom, one oxygen atom and the nitrogen atom of the nitro group, and two carbon atoms of the benzene ring, and involving a close S...O approach.

The present work on the adduct of *o*-nitrobenzeneselenenyl thiocyanate with thiourea, has been carried out mainly to study the influence of a short Se...O distance on the Se-S bond length.

Preparative and crystallographic data on the adduct have been reported earlier.<sup>3</sup>

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## CRYSTAL DATA

The adduct of *o*-nitrobenzeneselenenyl thiourea forms long, yellow, monoclinic prisms elongated along the *b* axis, with  $a = 34.360(18)$  Å,  $b = 5.095(2)$  Å,  $c = 14.589(6)$  Å and  $\beta = 98.44(5)^\circ$ . The unit cell dimensions were determined from 67 reflections on zero-layer Weissenberg photographs around the *b* and *c* axes, and evaluated by means of a least squares program.

There are eight formula units per unit cell; density, calc. 1.76, found 1.77 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. The space group, from systematic absences and subsequent structure analysis, is *C*2/*c* (No. 15).

Intensities were estimated visually from integrated Weissenberg photographs around the *b* and *c* axes, taken with CuK $\alpha$  radiation using the multi-film technique.

Three different crystals were used. Crystal No. 1, used for the collection of the *h*0*l*–*h*2*l* data, had the following dimensions, from an arbitrarily chosen origin to the crystal faces: to (100) and ( $\bar{1}$ 00), 0.021 mm; to (010) and (0 $\bar{1}$ 0), 0.066 mm; to (101) and ( $\bar{1}$ 0 $\bar{1}$ ), 0.031 mm. The corresponding dimensions of crystal No. 2, used for the *h*3*l* data, were 0.012 mm, 0.047 mm, and 0.024 mm, respectively, and the dimensions of crystal No. 3, used for the *hk*0 and *hk*1 data, were: to (100) and ( $\bar{1}$ 00), 0.031 mm; to (001) and (00 $\bar{1}$ ), 0.053 mm; to ( $\bar{1}$ 12) and ( $\bar{1}$  $\bar{1}$ 2), 0.077 mm; to ( $\bar{1}$ 10) and (012), 0.126 mm; to (11 $\bar{2}$ ), 0.125 mm. The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu = 74.5$  cm<sup>-1</sup>.

The structure was solved from the *h*0*l* and *hk*0 data. The three-dimensional refinement was based on 255 out of 307 *h*0*l*, 441 out of 613 *h*1*l*, 410 out of 563 *h*2*l*, 296 out of 480 *h*3*l*, 82 out of 125 *hk*0, 134 out of 199 *hk*1 reflections, in all 1618 observed *h*0*l*–*h*3*l* and *hk*0–*hk*1 reflections out of 2287 accessible with CuK $\alpha$  radiation.

## THE STRUCTURE ANALYSIS

The approximate position of the selenium atom in the *b*-axis projection was found from the Patterson map. A structure factor calculation based on the selenium position gave signs to 81 of 255 *h*0*l* reflections. The positions of the sulphur atoms were found from the subsequent Fourier map. A new structure factor calculation, based on the positions of the selenium and sulphur atoms, gave signs to 165 reflections. The carbon, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms were placed partly on the basis of subsequent Fourier maps, and partly from the known dimensions of the benzene and thiourea groups. Least squares refinement, with isotropic temperature factors, brought the reliability index, *R*, down to 0.091.

The approximate *y* coordinates of the atoms in the *c*-axis projection were found from Patterson and Fourier maps, and from considerations of the packing of the molecules in the unit cell.

The three-dimensional refinement was carried out on an IBM 360/50H computer using a full-matrix least squares program minimizing the function,  $r = \sum W(|F_o| - K|F_c|)^2$ , where *K* is the scale factor, and  $W = 1/[(Ka_1)^2 + (a_2F_o)^2/4W_o]$ . The weight, *W*<sub>o</sub>, is based on the estimated reliability of the film readings. The constants *a*<sub>1</sub> and *a*<sub>2</sub> were both given the value one. Unob-

served reflections with calculated structure factors,  $|F_c|$ , greater than the threshold value,  $F_t$ , were included in the refinement with  $F_o$  equal to  $F_t$ .

Refinement with isotropic temperature factors brought the reliability index,  $R$ , to 0.13. The intensities were then corrected for absorption by the method of Coppens *et al.*<sup>4</sup> A sub-division of 4, 12, and 8 Gaussian points along the  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  axes, respectively, was used for crystals Nos. 1 and 2, and 4, 14,

Table 1. Atomic coordinates in fractions of monoclinic cell edges. Standard deviations from least squares are given in parentheses.

|                | $x$          | $y$         | $z$         |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Se             | 0.136790(29) | 0.57130(23) | 0.00220(7)  |
| S <sub>1</sub> | 0.10049(8)   | 0.7719(6)   | 0.09184(18) |
| S <sub>2</sub> | -0.08373(10) | 0.0121(8)   | 0.16643(26) |
| O <sub>1</sub> | 0.22542(21)  | 0.0147(15)  | -0.0477(5)  |
| O <sub>2</sub> | 0.18415(21)  | 0.3247(17)  | -0.0809(5)  |
| N <sub>1</sub> | 0.03952(27)  | 0.6065(20)  | 0.1606(7)   |
| N <sub>2</sub> | 0.05215(24)  | 0.3559(16)  | 0.0352(6)   |
| N <sub>3</sub> | 0.20161(24)  | 0.1684(19)  | -0.0258(6)  |
| N <sub>4</sub> | -0.01562(30) | 0.1674(30)  | 0.1137(10)  |
| C <sub>1</sub> | 0.16627(25)  | 0.3433(17)  | 0.0937(6)   |
| C <sub>2</sub> | 0.19464(26)  | 0.1757(19)  | 0.0704(6)   |
| C <sub>3</sub> | 0.21614(27)  | 0.0022(19)  | 0.1301(7)   |
| C <sub>4</sub> | 0.20907(29)  | -0.0050(20) | 0.2224(7)   |
| C <sub>5</sub> | 0.18126(29)  | 0.1733(20)  | 0.2481(6)   |
| C <sub>6</sub> | 0.15992(28)  | 0.3470(20)  | 0.1869(6)   |
| C <sub>7</sub> | 0.06002(28)  | 0.5486(23)  | 0.0935(8)   |
| C <sub>8</sub> | -0.0439(4)   | 0.1013(25)  | 0.1393(7)   |

Table 2. Anisotropic thermal parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) in the form  $\exp[-2\pi^2(h^2a^{-2}U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^{-1}b^{-1}U_{12} + \dots)]$ . The values have been multiplied by  $10^3$ . Standard deviations are given in parentheses.

|                | $U_{11}$ | $U_{22}$ | $U_{33}$  | $U_{12}$ | $U_{23}$  | $U_{13}$ |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Se             | 58.4(6)  | 56.8(8)  | 50.5(5)   | -5.4(6)  | 5.7(6)    | 6.1(4)   |
| S <sub>1</sub> | 69.4(17) | 49.3(19) | 82.8(19)  | 3.8(16)  | -9.7(17)  | 10.6(15) |
| S <sub>2</sub> | 90.6(23) | 169(4)   | 111.9(28) | 14.0(26) | -53.8(29) | 22.8(21) |
| O <sub>1</sub> | 80(5)    | 93(7)    | 61(4)     | -5(5)    | 17(4)     | 18(4)    |
| O <sub>2</sub> | 78(5)    | 100(7)   | 51(4)     | -6(5)    | -6(5)     | 11(4)    |
| N <sub>1</sub> | 84(7)    | 115(9)   | 104(8)    | -1(7)    | -30(7)    | 40(6)    |
| N <sub>2</sub> | 82(6)    | 31(6)    | 81(6)     | -2(5)    | -11(5)    | 3(5)     |
| N <sub>3</sub> | 47(5)    | 64(8)    | 56(5)     | 11(5)    | 22(5)     | 13(4)    |
| N <sub>4</sub> | 67(7)    | 216(15)  | 196(14)   | 23(9)    | -102(11)  | 2(9)     |
| C <sub>1</sub> | 47(5)    | 27(6)    | 48(5)     | -14(5)   | -3(5)     | 5(4)     |
| C <sub>2</sub> | 48(5)    | 48(8)    | 44(5)     | -16(5)   | -8(5)     | 15(4)    |
| C <sub>3</sub> | 49(5)    | 60(8)    | 61(6)     | -5(5)    | 11(6)     | 3(5)     |
| C <sub>4</sub> | 69(6)    | 59(8)    | 57(6)     | 1(6)     | 3(6)      | 14(5)    |
| C <sub>5</sub> | 69(6)    | 60(8)    | 51(6)     | 9(6)     | 17(6)     | 13(5)    |
| C <sub>6</sub> | 66(6)    | 68(8)    | 45(5)     | 6(6)     | 13(6)     | 12(5)    |
| C <sub>7</sub> | 56(6)    | 60(9)    | 77(7)     | 19(6)    | 21(7)     | 20(6)    |
| C <sub>8</sub> | 86(8)    | 80(9)    | 64(7)     | 6(8)     | -24(7)    | -4(6)    |

Table 3. Observed and calculated structure factors. Unobserved reflections are indicated by a minus sign on  $F(O)$ .

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F(O)$ | $F(C)$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F(O)$ | $F(C)$ | $h$   | $k$ | $l$ | $F(O)$ | $F(C)$ | $h$  | $k$ | $l$ | $F(O)$ | $F(C)$ | $h$  | $k$ | $l$ | $F(O)$ | $F(C)$ |      |
|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|--------|--------|------|-----|-----|--------|--------|------|-----|-----|--------|--------|------|
| 2   | 0   | 0   | 528    | -575   | 30  | 0   | 8   | 161    | 177    | 40    | 0   | -4  | 157    | -193   | 8    | 0   | -16 | 235    | 232    | 31   | 1   | 3   | 261    | 206    |      |
| 4   | 0   | 0   | 2112   | -2223  | 32  | 0   | 8   | 115    | -123   | 2     | 0   | -6  | 838    | 659    | 10   | 0   | -16 | 264    | -204   | 33   | 1   | 3   | 185    | 117    |      |
| 6   | 0   | 0   | 435    | 353    | 34  | 0   | 8   | -57    | -139   | 4     | 0   | -8  | 889    | -859   | 12   | 0   | -16 | 312    | -296   | 35   | 1   | 3   | 298    | -279   |      |
| 8   | 0   | 0   | 1087   | -548   | 36  | 0   | 8   | 114    | 143    | 6     | 0   | -6  | -76    | 14     | 14   | 0   | -16 | 394    | 364    | 37   | 1   | 3   | -129   | -5     |      |
| 10  | 0   | 0   | 151    | 59     | 0   | 0   | 10  | 1018   | 997    | 8     | 0   | -6  | 2656   | 2556   | 16   | 0   | -16 | 258    | 269    | 39   | 1   | 3   | 243    | 269    |      |
| 12  | 0   | 0   | 1299   | -1216  | 2   | 0   | 10  | 208    | -170   | 10    | 0   | -6  | 1928   | -2074  | 18   | 0   | -16 | 260    | -284   | 41   | 1   | 3   | -77    | -94    |      |
| 14  | 0   | 0   | 1041   | 1055   | 4   | 0   | 10  | 1307   | -1346  | 12    | 0   | -6  | 577    | -996   | 20   | 0   | -16 | 175    | -172   | 1    | 1   | 4   | 1315   | -1313  |      |
| 16  | 0   | 0   | 336    | -312   | 6   | 0   | 10  | 529    | 519    | 14    | 0   | -6  | 1415   | 1552   | 22   | 0   | -16 | 221    | 255    | 3    | 1   | 4   | 124    | -70    |      |
| 18  | 0   | 0   | 1111   | -1115  | 8   | 0   | 10  | 500    | 979    | 16    | 0   | -6  | 180    | 160    | 24   | 0   | -16 | -101   | -35    | 5    | 1   | 4   | 1406   | 1430   |      |
| 20  | 0   | 0   | 297    | 323    | 10  | 0   | 10  | 401    | -354   | 18    | 0   | -6  | 1483   | -1575  | 26   | 0   | -16 | 88     | -111   | 7    | 1   | 4   | 1359   | -1358  |      |
| 22  | 0   | 0   | 1457   | 1438   | 12  | 0   | 10  | -125   | -21    | 20    | 0   | -6  | 367    | -390   | 2    | 0   | -18 | -93    | 37     | 9    | 1   | 4   | 142    | 180    |      |
| 24  | 0   | 0   | 202    | -182   | 14  | 0   | 10  | 452    | 393    | 22    | 0   | -6  | 96     | 977    | 4    | 0   | -18 | 267    | -267   | 11   | 1   | 4   | 1477   | 1449   |      |
| 26  | 0   | 0   | 930    | -537   | 16  | 0   | 10  | -132   | -28    | 24    | 0   | -6  | 763    | 675    | 6    | 0   | -18 | -96    | 8      | 13   | 1   | 4   | 1070   | -1087  |      |
| 28  | 0   | 0   | 123    | 157    | 18  | 0   | 10  | 592    | -513   | 26    | 0   | -6  | -125   | -5     | 8    | 0   | -18 | 280    | 289    | 15   | 1   | 4   | 1006   | -983   |      |
| 30  | 0   | 0   | 477    | 471    | 20  | 0   | 10  | 259    | 225    | 28    | 0   | -6  | 182    | 196    | 10   | 0   | -18 | 94     | -196   | 17   | 1   | 4   | 476    | 473    |      |
| 32  | 0   | 0   | 473    | -378   | 22  | 0   | 10  | 472    | 454    | 30    | 0   | -6  | 190    | 225    | 12   | 0   | -18 | 403    | -227   | 19   | 1   | 4   | 1130   | 1159   |      |
| 34  | 0   | 0   | 425    | -425   | 24  | 0   | 10  | 353    | -343   | 32    | 0   | -6  | 573    | -578   | 14   | 0   | -18 | 237    | 236    | 21   | 1   | 4   | -404   | -404   |      |
| 36  | 0   | 0   | 344    | 310    | 26  | 0   | 10  | 357    | -355   | 34    | 0   | -6  | -140   | -113   | 16   | 0   | -18 | 137    | 126    | 23   | 1   | 4   | 442    | -430   |      |
| 38  | 0   | 0   | 194    | 127    | 28  | 0   | 10  | -118   | 71     | 36    | 0   | -6  | 273    | 291    | 1    | 1   | 0   | 785    | -686   | 25   | 1   | 4   | 531    | 564    |      |
| 40  | 0   | 0   | 290    | -233   | 30  | 0   | 10  | 242    | 275    | 38    | 0   | -6  | -125   | 91     | 3    | 1   | 0   | 892    | 945    | 27   | 1   | 4   | -143   | -56    |      |
| 42  | 0   | 0   | -84    | -48    | 32  | 0   | 10  | -82    | 1      | 40    | 0   | -6  | 273    | -264   | 5    | 1   | 0   | 1295   | 1225   | 29   | 1   | 4   | 420    | -412   |      |
| 0   | 0   | 2   | 3100   | 2398   | 0   | 0   | 12  | 1045   | 1113   | 2     | 0   | -8  | 952    | -871   | 7    | 1   | 0   | 3496   | -3557  | 31   | 1   | 4   | -151   | 49     |      |
| 2   | 0   | 2   | 1845   | -1813  | 2   | 0   | 12  | 276    | -313   | 4     | 0   | -8  | 1143   | -1160  | 9    | 1   | 0   | 1820   | 1825   | 33   | 1   | 4   | 362    | 322    |      |
| 4   | 0   | 2   | 1545   | -1471  | 4   | 0   | 12  | 1188   | -1230  | 6     | 0   | -8  | 597    | 643    | 11   | 1   | 0   | 2031   | 2054   | 35   | 1   | 4   | -138   | 2      |      |
| 6   | 0   | 2   | 1078   | 1087   | 6   | 0   | 12  | 589    | 577    | 8     | 0   | -8  | 2322   | 2498   | 13   | 1   | 0   | 435    | 345    | 37   | 1   | 4   | 524    | -236   |      |
| 8   | 0   | 2   | 1794   | 1537   | 8   | 0   | 12  | 186    | 145    | 10    | 0   | -8  | 500    | -544   | 15   | 0   | 0   | 1241   | -1139  | 39   | 1   | 4   | 97     | 116    |      |
| 10  | 0   | 2   | 1325   | -1176  | 10  | 0   | 12  | 233    | -185   | 12    | 0   | -8  | 1274   | -1327  | 17   | 1   | 0   | 311    | -291   | 1    | 1   | 5   | 400    | 369    |      |
| 12  | 0   | 2   | 1613   | -1574  | 12  | 0   | 12  | 195    | 55     | 14    | 0   | -8  | 420    | 408    | 19   | 1   | 0   | 603    | 610    | 3    | 1   | 5   | 657    | -647   |      |
| 14  | 0   | 2   | 1446   | 1552   | 14  | 0   | 12  | -141   | 44     | 16    | 0   | -8  | 366    | 391    | 21   | 1   | 0   | 742    | -776   | 5    | 1   | 5   | 1067   | -996   |      |
| 16  | 0   | 2   | 1738   | 1656   | 16  | 0   | 12  | 414    | 412    | 18    | 0   | -8  | 144    | -130   | 23   | 1   | 0   | 145    | -146   | 7    | 1   | 5   | 664    | 628    |      |
| 18  | 0   | 2   | -69    | 20     | 18  | 0   | 12  | 462    | -474   | 20    | 0   | -8  | 258    | -350   | 25   | 1   | 0   | 777    | 724    | 9    | 1   | 5   | 1030   | 1025   |      |
| 20  | 0   | 2   | 370    | -345   | 20  | 0   | 12  | -135   | 12     | 22    | 0   | -8  | 610    | 605    | 27   | 1   | 0   | 299    | 293    | 11   | 1   | 5   | 330    | -304   |      |
| 22  | 0   | 2   | 610    | 541    | 22  | 0   | 12  | 361    | 345    | 24    | 0   | -8  | -126   | -30    | 29   | 1   | 0   | 628    | -636   | 13   | 1   | 5   | 673    | -663   |      |
| 24  | 0   | 2   | 648    | -656   | 24  | 0   | 12  | 230    | -221   | 26    | 0   | -8  | 903    | -905   | 31   | 1   | 0   | 229    | -405   | 15   | 1   | 5   | 153    | -179   |      |
| 26  | 0   | 2   | 570    | -557   | 26  | 0   | 12  | 199    | -213   | 28    | 0   | -8  | 734    | 716    | 33   | 1   | 0   | 378    | 339    | 17   | 1   | 5   | 661    | 611    |      |
| 28  | 0   | 2   | 638    | 641    | 28  | 0   | 12  | 138    | 140    | 30    | 0   | -8  | 326    | 385    | 35   | 1   | 0   | -151   | -66    | 19   | 1   | 5   | -128   | 41     |      |
| 30  | 0   | 2   | 674    | 728    | 0   | 0   | 14  | 421    | 427    | 32    | 0   | -8  | 413    | -407   | 37   | 1   | 0   | 340    | -265   | 21   | 1   | 5   | 704    | -665   |      |
| 32  | 0   | 2   | 556    | -632   | 2   | 0   | 14  | 257    | -273   | 34    | 0   | -8  | -135   | -34    | 39   | 1   | 0   | 198    | 141    | 23   | 1   | 5   | -136   | -21    |      |
| 34  | 0   | 2   | 491    | -439   | 4   | 0   | 14  | 459    | -473   | 36    | 0   | -8  | 130    | 74     | 41   | 1   | 0   | 145    | 148    | 25   | 1   | 5   | -140   | 74     |      |
| 36  | 0   | 2   | 423    | 445    | 6   | 0   | 14  | 411    | 356    | 38    | 0   | -8  | -115   | 129    | 43   | 1   | 0   | 122    | -152   | 27   | 1   | 5   | -146   | -129   |      |
| 38  | 0   | 2   | -119   | -23    | 8   | 0   | 14  | 343    | 332    | 40    | 0   | -8  | 211    | -229   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 129    | -132   | 29   | 1   | 5   | -151   | 125    |      |
| 40  | 0   | 2   | -100   | -57    | 10  | 0   | 14  | 352    | -349   | 2     | 0   | -10 | -108   | 8      | 3    | 1   | 1   | 2005   | 2134   | 31   | 1   | 5   | -151   | 106    |      |
| 42  | 0   | 2   | 453    | 415    | 12  | 0   | 14  | 345    | -321   | 4     | 0   | -10 | 132    | -1448  | 5    | 1   | 1   | 1368   | -1318  | 33   | 1   | 5   | -164   | -106   |      |
| 44  | 0   | 2   | 2494   | -2137  | 14  | 0   | 14  | 284    | 289    | 6     | 0   | -10 | 510    | 509    | 7    | 1   | 1   | 2330   | -2320  | 35   | 1   | 5   | 206    | -171   |      |
| 46  | 0   | 2   | 242    | -2350  | 16  | 0   | 14  | 267    | 231    | 8     | 0   | -10 | 624    | 623    | 9    | 1   | 1   | 2022   | 2112   | 37   | 1   | 5   | -110   | 92     |      |
| 48  | 0   | 2   | 2114   | -2271  | 18  | 0   | 14  | 311    | -305   | 10    | 0   | -10 | 605    | -563   | 11   | 1   | 1   | 478    | 510    | 39   | 1   | 5   | 116    | 129    |      |
| 50  | 0   | 2   | 1879   | 1856   | 20  | 0   | 14  | -102   | 6      | 12    | 0   | -10 | 574    | -544   | 13   | 1   | 1   | 308    | -296   | 1    | 1   | 6   | 161    | -162   |      |
| 52  | 0   | 2   | 465    | -477   | 22  | 0   | 14  | 160    | 195    | 14    | 0   | -10 | 558    | 596    | 15   | 1   | 1   | 420    | 392    | 3    | 1   | 6   | 802    | 821    |      |
| 54  | 0   | 2   | 1727   | -1470  | 0   | 0   | 16  | 213    | 227    | 16    | 0   | -10 | 522    | 532    | 17   | 1   | 1   | 161    | -160   | 5    | 1   | 6   | 93     | 104    |      |
| 56  | 0   | 2   | 1481   | 1450   | 2   | 0   | 16  | 230    | -157   | 18    | 0   | -10 | 281    | -245   | 19   | 1   | 1   | 286    | -221   | 7    | 1   | 6   | 1898   | -1904  |      |
| 58  | 0   | 2   | 1517   | 154    | 4   | 0   | 16  | 291    | -263   | 20    | 0   | -10 | -124   | 5      | 21   | 1   | 1   | -119   | 9      | 9    | 1   | 6   | 313    | -281   |      |
| 60  | 0   | 2   | 1011   | -511   | 6   | 0   | 16  | 211    | 330    | 22    | 0   | -10 | -128   | -11    | 23   | 1   | 1   | 588    | 564    | 11   | 1   | 6   | 1340   | 1283   |      |
| 62  | 0   | 2   | -112   | 52     | 8   | 0   | 16  | 315    | 316    | 24    | 0   | -10 | -134   | 42     | 25   | 1   | 1   | -131   | 12     | 13   | 1   | 6   | 116    | -138   |      |
| 64  | 0   | 2   | 525    | 515    | 10  | 0   | 16  | 305    | -308   | 26    | 0   | -10 | 813    | -820   | 27   | 1   | 1   | 568    | -524   | 15   | 1   | 6   | 566    | -559   |      |
| 66  | 0   | 2   | 256    | -253   | 12  | 0   | 16  | -103   | -83    | 28    | 0   | -10 | 397    | 315    | 29   | 1   | 1   | -141   | 148    | 17   | 1   | 6   | 137    | 179    |      |
| 68  | 0   | 2   | 473    | -413   | 14  | 0   | 16  | 168    | 189    | 30    | 0   | -10 | 576    | -605   | 31   | 1   | 1   | 421    | 355    | 19   | 1   | 6   | 582    | 563    |      |
| 70  | 0   | 2   | 356    | 415    | 16  | 0   | 16  | -74    | 31     | 32    | 0   | -10 | 461    | -448   | 33   | 1   | 1   | 222    | 165    | 21   | 1   | 6   | 639    | -601   |      |
| 72  | 0   | 2   | 432    | 406    | 0   | 0   | 18  | -89    | 107    | 34    | 0   | -10 | 206    | -173   | 35   | 1   | 1   | -150   | -122   | 23   | 1   | 6   | 139    | -132   |      |
| 74  | 0   | 2   | 460    | -421   | 2   | 0   | 18  | 2      | 256    | 36    | 0   | -10 | 114    | 101    | 37   | 1   | 1   | 140    | -116   | 25   | 1   | 6   | 537    | 516    |      |
| 76  | 0   | 2   | -122   | 62     | 4   | 0   | 18  | -2173  | -2149  | 38    | 0   | -10 | 166    | 180    | 39   | 1   | 1   | 150    | 118    | 27   | 1   | 6   | -150   | 72     |      |
| 78  | 0   | 2   | 358    | 287    | 6   | 0   | 18  | 370    | 347    | 2     | 0   | -12 | 295    | 330    | 41   | 1   | 1   | -98    | -15    | 29   | 1   | 6   | 485    | -436   |      |
| 80  | 0   | 2   | -105   | 34     | 8   | 0   | 18  | 2879   | 1901   | 4     | 0   | -12 | 851    | -935   | 1    | 1   | 2   | 1236   | -1332  | 31   | 1   | 6   | -147   | -81    |      |
| 82  | 0   | 2   | -106   | -106   | 10  | 0   | 18  | 690    | -757   | 6     | 0   | -12 | -122   | 17     | 3    | 1   | 2   | 2057   | 2290   | 33   | 1   | 6   | 321    | 310    |      |
| 84  | 0   | 2   | 1011   | 551    | 12  | 0   | 18  | 2      | 1895   | -1925 | 8   | 0   | -12    | 511    | 565  | 5   | 1   | 2      | 3061   | 3272 | 35  | 1   | 6      | -120   | -44  |
| 86  | 0   | 2   | 508    | 521    | 14  | 0   | 18  | 2      | 894    | 826   | 10  | 0   | -12    | 235    | -269 | 7   | 1   | 2      | 712    | -908 | 37  | 1   | 6      | 97     | -117 |
| 88  | 0   | 2   | 1755   | -1766  | 16  | 0   | 18  | -87    | -80    | 12    | 0   | -12 | 199    | -238   | 9    | 1   | 2   | 704    | 633    | 1    | 1   | 7</ |        |        |      |

Table 3. Continued.

| H  | K | L | F(0) | F(C) | H    | K | L  | F(0) | F(C)  | H  | K  | L  | F(0) | F(C)  | H  | K  | L   | F(0) | F(C) | H   | K  | L   | F(0) | F(C)  |    |
|----|---|---|------|------|------|---|----|------|-------|----|----|----|------|-------|----|----|-----|------|------|-----|----|-----|------|-------|----|
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 228  | -215 | 13   | 1 | 16 | 121  | -108  | 25 | 1  | -5 | 245  | 236   | 29 | 1  | -10 | 166  | -119 | 5   | 1  | -17 | -135 | -101  |    |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | -130 | -8   | 15   | 1 | 16 | 191  | -201  | 27 | 1  | -5 | -147 | 58    | 31 | 1  | -10 | 162  | -182 | 7   | 1  | -17 | -139 | -105  |    |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 193  | 267  | 1    | 1 | 17 | -121 | 71    | 29 | 1  | -5 | -153 | -10   | 33 | 1  | -10 | 265  | 229  | 9   | 1  | -17 | -134 | 78    |    |
| 35 | 1 | 1 | 1    | 87   | -119 | 3 | 1  | 17   | -116  | 7  | 31 | 1  | -5   | -159  | 52 | 35 | 1   | -10  | -137 | -75 | 11 | 1   | -17  | -132  | 51 |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 361  | 241  | 5    | 1 | 17 | -109 | -126  | 33 | 1  | -5 | -163 | -59   | 37 | 1  | -10 | 202  | -213 | 13  | 1  | -17 | 128  | -159  |    |
| 2  | 1 | 1 | 306  | 227  | 7    | 1 | 17 | -101 | 80    | 35 | 1  | -5 | -161 | -144  | 39 | 1  | -10 | 175  | 173  | 15  | 1  | -17 | -124 | -24   |    |
| 7  | 1 | 1 | -120 | -124 | 9    | 1 | 17 | -88  | 80    | 37 | 1  | -5 | 282  | 216   | 1  | 1  | -11 | 344  | 256  | 17  | 1  | -17 | 202  | 144   |    |
| 5  | 1 | 1 | -124 | -35  | 1    | 1 | 18 | 135  | -130  | 39 | 1  | -5 | 135  | 103   | 3  | 1  | -11 | 720  | 722  | 19  | 1  | -17 | -109 | 3     |    |
| 9  | 1 | 1 | 220  | 167  | 3    | 1 | 18 | 149  | 174   | 41 | 1  | -5 | -112 | -111  | 5  | 1  | -11 | 274  | -212 | 11  | 1  | -17 | -95  | 70    |    |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 162  | -113 | 1    | 1 | -1 | 163  | -176  | 1  | 1  | -6 | 1109 | -1048 | 7  | 1  | -11 | 555  | -521 | 13  | 1  | -17 | 128  | -159  |    |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | -136 | -24  | 3    | 1 | -1 | 1476 | 1702  | 3  | 1  | -6 | 1399 | 1487  | 9  | 1  | -11 | -138 | 69   | 3   | 1  | -16 | 160  | 89    |    |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 410  | 356  | 5    | 1 | -1 | 777  | 796   | 5  | 1  | -6 | 110  | -58   | 11 | 1  | -11 | 240  | 176  | 5   | 1  | -16 | 177  | 140   |    |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | -143 | 52   | 7    | 1 | -1 | 1151 | -1226 | 7  | 1  | -6 | 1380 | -1512 | 13 | 1  | -11 | 141  | -108 | 7   | 1  | -16 | 207  | -175  |    |
| 19 | 1 | 1 | 294  | -252 | 9    | 1 | 1  | 794  | 744   | 9  | 1  | -6 | 583  | -526  | 15 | 1  | -11 | -144 | -108 | 9   | 1  | -16 | -102 | -90   |    |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | 313  | -256 | 11   | 1 | -1 | 422  | 383   | 11 | 1  | -6 | 1601 | 1739  | 17 | 1  | -11 | 252  | 216  | 11  | 1  | -16 | 205  | 205   |    |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 274  | 242  | 13   | 1 | -1 | 272  | 228   | 13 | 1  | -6 | 535  | 513   | 19 | 1  | -11 | 299  | -249 | 13  | 1  | -16 | -94  | 46    |    |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 340  | 353  | 15   | 1 | -1 | 649  | 471   | 15 | 1  | -6 | 1677 | -1389 | 21 | 1  | -11 | -156 | -166 | 15  | 1  | -16 | 205  | -188  |    |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 245  | -233 | 17   | 1 | -1 | 202  | 164   | 17 | 1  | -6 | 581  | 558   | 23 | 1  | -11 | 485  | 438  | 0   | 2  | 0   | 969  | 1014  |    |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | -132 | -75  | 19   | 1 | -1 | 450  | -404  | 19 | 1  | -6 | 328  | 308   | 25 | 1  | -11 | -167 | 127  | 2   | 2  | 0   | 256  | -232  |    |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | -116 | 132  | 21   | 1 | -1 | 567  | -483  | 21 | 1  | -6 | 479  | -467  | 27 | 1  | -11 | 207  | -222 | 4   | 2  | 0   | 129  | -105  |    |
| 33 | 1 | 1 | -93  | -26  | 23   | 1 | -1 | 686  | 657   | 23 | 1  | -6 | 111  | -412  | 29 | 1  | -11 | -163 | -145 | 6   | 2  | 0   | 433  | -400  |    |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 790  | -790 | 25   | 1 | -1 | 382  | 351   | 25 | 1  | -6 | 713  | 709   | 31 | 1  | -11 | 190  | 118  | 8   | 2  | 0   | 796  | 687   |    |
| 3  | 1 | 1 | 63   | 688  | 27   | 1 | -1 | 708  | -705  | 27 | 1  | -6 | -150 | 90    | 33 | 1  | -11 | -142 | 52   | 10  | 2  | 0   | 1311 | -1228 |    |
| 5  | 1 | 1 | -128 | 77   | 29   | 1 | -1 | 254  | -232  | 29 | 1  | -6 | 598  | -603  | 35 | 1  | -11 | 152  | -117 | 12  | 2  | 0   | 834  | -802  |    |
| 7  | 1 | 1 | 444  | -443 | 31   | 1 | -1 | 276  | 225   | 31 | 1  | -6 | -162 | -71   | 37 | 1  | -11 | -100 | -8   | 14  | 2  | 0   | 1884 | 1858  |    |
| 9  | 1 | 1 | 165  | 169  | 33   | 1 | -1 | 140  | 146   | 33 | 1  | -6 | 491  | 490   | 39 | 1  | -12 | 636  | -652 | 16  | 2  | 0   | 143  | -25   |    |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 700  | 737  | 35   | 1 | -1 | -161 | -252  | 35 | 1  | -6 | 160  | 153   | 3  | 1  | -12 | 645  | 620  | 18  | 2  | 0   | 657  | -640  |    |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 362  | -234 | 37   | 1 | -1 | -133 | -58   | 37 | 1  | -6 | 237  | -165  | 5  | 1  | -12 | -144 | 119  | 20  | 2  | 0   | 548  | -568  |    |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 765  | -653 | 39   | 1 | -1 | -138 | 8     | 39 | 1  | -6 | -131 | 89    | 7  | 1  | -12 | 714  | -685 | 22  | 2  | 0   | 638  | 586   |    |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | 284  | 285  | 41   | 1 | -1 | -114 | -97   | 41 | 1  | -6 | -107 | 62    | 9  | 1  | -12 | -145 | -64  | 24  | 2  | 0   | 347  | 300   |    |
| 19 | 1 | 1 | 325  | 278  | 43   | 1 | -1 | -85  | -11   | 1  | 1  | -7 | 1043 | 961   | 11 | 1  | -12 | 889  | 893  | 26  | 2  | 0   | 252  | -432  |    |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | 265  | -225 | 45   | 1 | -2 | 2135 | -2410 | 3  | 1  | -7 | -99  | 28    | 13 | 1  | -12 | -149 | 86   | 28  | 2  | 0   | 148  | 178   |    |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | -151 | -126 | 3    | 1 | -2 | 209  | -150  | 5  | 1  | -7 | 1421 | -1401 | 15 | 1  | -12 | 526  | -527 | 30  | 2  | 0   | -131 | -90   |    |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 245  | 216  | 5    | 1 | -2 | 127  | 117   | 15 | 1  | -7 | 568  | 564   | 17 | 1  | -12 | -155 | -58  | 32  | 2  | 0   | 235  | -186  |    |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | -133 | -133 | 7    | 1 | -2 | 1548 | -1643 | 9  | 1  | -7 | 245  | 245   | 19 | 1  | -12 | 294  | 267  | 34  | 2  | 0   | -131 | 47    |    |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | 216  | -228 | 9    | 1 | -2 | 145  | 169   | 11 | 1  | -7 | 132  | 94    | 21 | 1  | -12 | 380  | -324 | 36  | 2  | 0   | 308  | 274   |    |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | -56  | 41   | 11   | 1 | -2 | 1857 | 1968  | 13 | 1  | -7 | 500  | -540  | 23 | 1  | -12 | 203  | -205 | 38  | 2  | 0   | -106 | 28    |    |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 347  | 271  | 13   | 1 | -2 | 484  | -423  | 15 | 1  | -7 | 577  | -552  | 25 | 1  | -12 | 371  | 298  | 40  | 2  | 0   | 238  | -233  |    |
| 3  | 1 | 1 | 235  | -24  | 15   | 1 | -2 | 1548 | -1643 | 17 | 1  | -7 | 1016 | 117   | 27 | 1  | -12 | -163 | 114  | 42  | 2  | 0   | 139  | 130   |    |
| 5  | 1 | 1 | -135 | -29  | 17   | 1 | -2 | 674  | 666   | 19 | 1  | -7 | 206  | 223   | 29 | 1  | -12 | 308  | -236 | 2   | 2  | 1   | 1183 | -1202 |    |
| 7  | 1 | 1 | 457  | -458 | 19   | 1 | -2 | 886  | 1012  | 21 | 1  | -7 | 216  | -237  | 31 | 1  | -12 | -143 | -97  | 4   | 2  | 1   | 190  | 174   |    |
| 9  | 1 | 1 | 253  | 223  | 21   | 1 | -2 | 383  | -383  | 23 | 1  | -7 | -143 | 65    | 33 | 1  | -12 | 268  | 211  | 6   | 2  | 1   | 827  | 802   |    |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 177  | 177  | 23   | 1 | -2 | 652  | -657  | 25 | 1  | -7 | -148 | -122  | 35 | 1  | -12 | -106 | 14   | 8   | 2  | 1   | 275  | 217   |    |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 385  | -335 | 25   | 1 | -2 | 506  | 508   | 27 | 1  | -7 | -153 | -20   | 1  | 1  | -13 | -154 | 10   | 10  | 2  | 1   | 1117 | -1069 |    |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 282  | 237  | 27   | 1 | -2 | -144 | -59   | 29 | 1  | -7 | -159 | -27   | 3  | 1  | -13 | 306  | 277  | 12  | 2  | 1   | 1227 | 1254  |    |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | -156 | -62  | 29   | 1 | -2 | 449  | -451  | 31 | 1  | -7 | 282  | 266   | 5  | 1  | -13 | -153 | -30  | 14  | 2  | 1   | 1004 | 1020  |    |
| 19 | 1 | 1 | 254  | 252  | 31   | 1 | -2 | 154  | 141   | 33 | 1  | -7 | -164 | 89    | 7  | 1  | -13 | -153 | -39  | 16  | 2  | 1   | 1545 | -1621 |    |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | -151 | 28   | 33   | 1 | -2 | 433  | 363   | 35 | 1  | -7 | 244  | -277  | 9  | 1  | -13 | 244  | 177  | 18  | 2  | 1   | 111  | 11    |    |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 203  | 198  | 35   | 1 | -2 | -161 | -63   | 37 | 1  | -7 | 249  | 145   | 11 | 1  | -13 | -156 | -13  | 20  | 2  | 1   | 879  | 865   |    |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | -132 | 52   | 37   | 1 | -2 | 467  | -434  | 39 | 1  | -7 | 177  | 149   | 13 | 1  | -13 | -158 | -104 | 22  | 2  | 1   | 101  | -194  |    |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 230  | -157 | 39   | 1 | -2 | -139 | 74    | 41 | 1  | -7 | -59  | -79   | 15 | 1  | -13 | -160 | 12   | 24  | 2  | 1   | 259  | -194  |    |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | -56  | -8   | 41   | 1 | -2 | 216  | 168   | 43 | 1  | -7 | 146  | -130  | 17 | 1  | -13 | -163 | 106  | 26  | 2  | 1   | 171  | 140   |    |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | -138 | -124 | 43   | 1 | -3 | 382  | -371  | 3  | 1  | -8 | 767  | 676   | 19 | 1  | -13 | 261  | -189 | 28  | 2  | 1   | 371  | 319   |    |
| 3  | 1 | 1 | 611  | 574  | 3    | 1 | -3 | 1164 | 1157  | 5  | 1  | -8 | 508  | 489   | 21 | 1  | -13 | 203  | -216 | 30  | 2  | 1   | -132 | -108  |    |
| 5  | 1 | 1 | 143  | -169 | 5    | 1 | -3 | 952  | -933  | 7  | 1  | -8 | 870  | -851  | 23 | 1  | -13 | 203  | 163  | 32  | 2  | 1   | 263  | -236  |    |
| 7  | 1 | 1 | 424  | -356 | 7    | 1 | -3 | 290  | -226  | 9  | 1  | -8 | -113 | -64   | 25 | 1  | -13 | 257  | 206  | 34  | 2  | 1   | 252  | 184   |    |
| 9  | 1 | 1 | 104  | -127 | 9    | 1 | -3 | 302  | 284   | 11 | 1  | -8 | 604  | 640   | 27 | 1  | -13 | 154  | -108 | 36  | 2  | 1   | -119 | 84    |    |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 725  | 656  | 11   | 1 | -3 | 1604 | -1592 | 13 | 1  | -8 | 366  | -318  | 29 | 1  | -13 | 226  | -157 | 38  | 2  | 1   | 179  | -111  |    |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | -155 | -188 | 13   | 1 | -3 | 112  | -64   | 15 | 1  | -8 | 982  | -1054 | 31 | 1  | -13 | -127 | 91   | 40  | 2  | 1   | 346  | -247  |    |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 362  | -306 | 15   | 1 | -3 | 560  | 695   | 17 | 1  | -8 | 528  | 446   | 33 | 1  | -13 | -108 | 73   | 0   | 2  | 2   | 797  | 377   |    |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | 176  | 189  | 17   | 1 | -3 | 154  | 627   | 19 | 1  | -8 | 1252 | 1322  | 40 | 1  | -14 | 401  | -303 | 40  | 2  | 2   | 556  | 576   |    |
| 19 | 1 | 1 | 211  | 166  | 19   | 1 | -3 | -117 | -24   | 21 | 1  | -8 | 260  | -215  | 3  | 1  | -14 | 301  | 242  | 4   | 2  | 2   | 78   | 80    |    |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | -141 | -88  | 21   | 1 | -3 | 841  | -894  | 23 | 1  | -8 | 341  | -323  | 5  | 1  | -14 | 279  | 239  | 6   | 2  | 2   | -63  | 20    |    |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 221  | -282 | 23   | 1 | -3 | 210  | 195   | 25 | 1  | -8 | 315  | 350   | 7  | 1  | -14 | 494  | -434 | 8   | 2  | 2   | 408  | 375   |    |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 285  | 238  | 25   | 1 | -3 | 252  | 262   | 27 | 1  | -8 | 523  | 562   | 9  | 1  | -14 | -162 | -107 | 10  | 2  | 2   | 1568 | -1356 |    |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | -52  | 9    | 27   | 1 | -3 | 428  | -461  | 29 | 1  | -8 | 470  | -452  | 11 | 1  | -14 | 430  | 381  | 12  | 2  | 2   | 127  | 119   |    |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 330  | 326  | 29   | 1 | -3 | 220  | -253  | 31 | 1  | -8 | -165 | -132  | 13 | 1  | -14 | -164 | -42  | 14  | 2  | 2   | 1400 | 1372  |    |
| 3  | 1 | 1 | 149  | 155  | 31   | 1 | -3 | -155 |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |     |      |      |     |    |     |      |       |    |



Table 3. Continued.

| H  | K | L | F(O) | F(C) | H    | K  | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H    | K  | L  | F(O) | F(C)  | H     | K  | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H    | K  | L   | F(O) | F(C) |       |
|----|---|---|------|------|------|----|----|------|------|------|----|----|------|-------|-------|----|----|------|------|------|----|-----|------|------|-------|
| 21 | 3 | 2 | -165 | -36  | 5    | 3  | 9  | 789  | -737 | 33   | 3  | -2 | -162 | 94    | 21    | 3  | -8 | -173 | 85   | 11   | 3  | -15 | -143 | 82   |       |
| 22 | 3 | 2 | -150 | -75  | 7    | 3  | 9  | -159 | -34  | 35   | 3  | -2 | -145 | -70   | 23    | 3  | -8 | -180 | 91   | 13   | 3  | -15 | 259  | -212 |       |
| 23 | 3 | 2 | -124 | -37  | 9    | 3  | 9  | 714  | 707  | 17   | 3  | -2 | -121 | -26   | 25    | 3  | -8 | -180 | -1   | 15   | 3  | -15 | -133 | -80  |       |
| 24 | 3 | 2 | -58  | -13  | 11   | 3  | 9  | -170 | -60  | 1    | 3  | -3 | 1067 | 1150  | 27    | 3  | -8 | -217 | -78  | 17   | 3  | -15 | 218  | 216  |       |
| 1  | 3 | 3 | 573  | 541  | 13   | 3  | 9  | 556  | -519 | 3    | 3  | -3 | 426  | 440   | 29    | 3  | -8 | -169 | -33  | 19   | 3  | -15 | 113  | -77  |       |
| 2  | 3 | 3 | 654  | 622  | 15   | 3  | 9  | -179 | -69  | 5    | 3  | -3 | 1464 | -1542 | 31    | 3  | -8 | -156 | 109  | 0    | 4  | 0   | -115 | 9    |       |
| 3  | 3 | 3 | 923  | -925 | 17   | 3  | 9  | 306  | 313  | 7    | 3  | -3 | 958  | -578  | 33    | 3  | -8 | -137 | 71   | 2    | 4  | 0   | -115 | -67  |       |
| 4  | 3 | 3 | 501  | -435 | 19   | 3  | 9  | 176  | -134 | 9    | 3  | -3 | 1038 | 1094  | 35    | 3  | -8 | -113 | -35  | 4    | 4  | 0   | -116 | 7    |       |
| 5  | 3 | 3 | 513  | 504  | 21   | 3  | 9  | 239  | -219 | 11   | 3  | -3 | 317  | 310   | 1     | 3  | -9 | 274  | 216  | 6    | 4  | 0   | 537  | -572 |       |
| 6  | 3 | 3 | 295  | -217 | 23   | 3  | 9  | 192  | 154  | 13   | 3  | -3 | 903  | -923  | 3     | 3  | -9 | 548  | 502  | 8    | 4  | 0   | -120 | 118  |       |
| 7  | 3 | 3 | 224  | -214 | 25   | 3  | 9  | -141 | 84   | 15   | 3  | -3 | -131 | 21    | 5     | 3  | -9 | 373  | -278 | 10   | 4  | 0   | 608  | 606  |       |
| 8  | 3 | 3 | 792  | 737  | 27   | 3  | 9  | 309  | -209 | 17   | 3  | -3 | 695  | 679   | 7     | 3  | -9 | 255  | -235 | 12   | 4  | 0   | 127  | 172  |       |
| 9  | 3 | 3 | 795  | 814  | 1    | 3  | 10 | 518  | -471 | 19   | 3  | -3 | -146 | -31   | 9     | 3  | -9 | 413  | 444  | 14   | 4  | 0   | -132 | -43  |       |
| 10 | 3 | 3 | 611  | -555 | 3    | 3  | 10 | -161 | -119 | 21   | 3  | -3 | 247  | -212  | 11    | 3  | -9 | 464  | -376 | 16   | 4  | 0   | 407  | -352 |       |
| 11 | 3 | 3 | 590  | -551 | 5    | 3  | 10 | -165 | -47  | 23   | 3  | -3 | 400  | 390   | 13    | 3  | -9 | 731  | -772 | 18   | 4  | 0   | -166 | 106  |       |
| 12 | 3 | 3 | 434  | 430  | 7    | 3  | 10 | -168 | -9   | 25   | 3  | -3 | 167  | 100   | 15    | 3  | -9 | 436  | 356  | 20   | 4  | 0   | -154 | 89   |       |
| 13 | 3 | 3 | 323  | 272  | 9    | 3  | 10 | -174 | 63   | 27   | 3  | -3 | 521  | -465  | 17    | 3  | -9 | 795  | 726  | 22   | 4  | 0   | -158 | 6    |       |
| 14 | 3 | 3 | 416  | -345 | 11   | 3  | 10 | -178 | 26   | 29   | 3  | -3 | -176 | -6    | 19    | 3  | -9 | -173 | -108 | 24   | 4  | 0   | -149 | -190 |       |
| 15 | 3 | 3 | -171 | -191 | 13   | 3  | 10 | -180 | 25   | 31   | 3  | -3 | 403  | 364   | 21    | 3  | -9 | 679  | -440 | 26   | 4  | 0   | -139 | -59  |       |
| 16 | 3 | 3 | 300  | 230  | 15   | 3  | 10 | -181 | -110 | 33   | 3  | -3 | -162 | -63   | 23    | 3  | -9 | 266  | 237  | 28   | 4  | 0   | -126 | 123  |       |
| 17 | 3 | 3 | -143 | 45   | 17   | 3  | 10 | -176 | 10   | 35   | 3  | -3 | 369  | -390  | 25    | 3  | -9 | 253  | 262  | 30   | 4  | 0   | -110 | -65  |       |
| 18 | 3 | 3 | 168  | -122 | 19   | 3  | 10 | -168 | 118  | 37   | 3  | -3 | -148 | 24    | 27    | 3  | -9 | 173  | -199 | 32   | 4  | 0   | -92  | 86   |       |
| 19 | 3 | 3 | 232  | 165  | 21   | 3  | 10 | -155 | -150 | 1    | 3  | -4 | 465  | -457  | 29    | 3  | -9 | 162  | -122 | 34   | 4  | 0   | -67  | 30   |       |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 224  | 216  | 3    | 3  | 10 | -139 | -54  | 3    | 3  | -4 | 852  | 891   | 31    | 3  | -9 | -145 | 153  | 3    | 4  | 0   | 403  | 349  |       |
| 21 | 3 | 3 | 495  | -249 | 25   | 3  | 10 | -120 | 82   | 5    | 3  | -4 | 156  | -111  | 33    | 3  | -9 | -125 | -13  | 5    | 5  | 0   | 432  | -396 |       |
| 22 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -113 | -151 | 1  | 3  | 11   | 296  | 264  | 7  | 3  | -4   | 217   | -241  | 35 | 3  | -9   | -96  | -119 | 7  | 5   | 0    | 170  | -132  |
| 23 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -122 | 66   | 3  | 3  | 11   | -172 | 116  | 9  | 3  | -4   | 292   | 219   | 1  | 3  | -10  | 249  | 187  | 7  | 5   | 0    | -141 | -67   |
| 24 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 105  | 158  | 5  | 3  | 11   | 425  | -401 | 11 | 3  | -4   | 259   | -301  | 3  | 3  | -10  | 391  | 369  | 11 | 5   | 0    | 178  | -158  |
| 25 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -139 | -74  | 7  | 3  | 11   | -177 | 86   | 13 | 3  | -4   | 104   | -124  | 5  | 3  | -10  | 391  | 369  | 13 | 5   | 0    | -147 | -40   |
| 26 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 237  | -216 | 9  | 3  | 11   | 569  | 465  | 15 | 3  | -4   | -133  | -28   | 7  | 3  | -10  | -157 | 67   | 15 | 5   | 0    | -148 | 173   |
| 27 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -151 | 34   | 11 | 3  | 11   | -180 | -201 | 17 | 3  | -4   | 370   | 346   | 9  | 3  | -10  | 538  | -546 | 17 | 5   | 0    | -148 | -151  |
| 28 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 274  | 224  | 13 | 3  | 11   | 542  | -425 | 19 | 3  | -4   | 229   | 268   | 11 | 3  | -10  | 547  | 532  | 19 | 5   | 0    | -148 | -151  |
| 29 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -164 | 87   | 15 | 3  | 11   | -213 | 201  | 21 | 3  | -4   | 155   | -137  | 13 | 3  | -10  | 399  | -228 | 21 | 5   | 0    | -145 | -84   |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -171 | -11  | 17 | 3  | 11   | 430  | 376  | 23 | 3  | -4   | 380   | -359  | 15 | 3  | -10  | -170 | -53  | 23 | 5   | 0    | 130  | 141   |
| 31 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 174  | -121 | 19 | 3  | 11   | 151  | -57  | 25 | 3  | -4   | 317   | 229   | 17 | 3  | -10  | 213  | 248  | 25 | 5   | 0    | -114 | 56    |
| 32 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -174 | -89  | 21 | 3  | 11   | 253  | -233 | 27 | 3  | -4   | -175  | 11    | 19 | 3  | -10  | 177  | -157 | 27 | 5   | 0    | 204  | -156  |
| 33 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -167 | -103 | 23 | 3  | 11   | 142  | -176 | 29 | 3  | -4   | -176  | -83   | 21 | 3  | -10  | -106 | -27  | 29 | 5   | 0    | -74  | -40   |
| 34 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -153 | 0    | 1  | 3  | 12   | 307  | -259 | 31 | 3  | -4   | -172  | 75    | 23 | 3  | -10  | -180 | 13   | 0  | 6   | 0    | 123  | -72   |
| 35 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -133 | 136  | 3  | 3  | 12   | -177 | 144  | 33 | 3  | -4   | -160  | -115  | 25 | 3  | -10  | 303  | 214  | 2  | 6   | 0    | -123 | -135  |
| 36 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -166 | -34  | 5  | 3  | 12   | -178 | 127  | 35 | 3  | -4   | -142  | -59   | 27 | 3  | -10  | -164 | -28  | 4  | 6   | 0    | 320  | 293   |
| 37 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 784  | 713  | 7  | 3  | 12   | -178 | -85  | 37 | 3  | -4   | -119  | -34   | 29 | 3  | -10  | -150 | -35  | 4  | 6   | 0    | -120 | 77    |
| 38 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 792  | -803 | 9  | 3  | 12   | -177 | 68   | 1  | 3  | -5   | 1047  | 1047  | 31 | 3  | -10  | -108 | 2    | 10 | 6   | 0    | 140  | 81    |
| 39 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 595  | -482 | 11 | 3  | 12   | 173  | 213  | 4  | 3  | -5   | 1178  | -1066 | 1  | 3  | -11  | 443  | 343  | 12 | 6   | 0    | -110 | 82    |
| 40 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 628  | 657  | 13 | 3  | 12   | -157 | -56  | 7  | 3  | -5   | 775   | -843  | 3  | 3  | -11  | 291  | 237  | 14 | 6   | 0    | -97  | -87   |
| 41 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -137 | 50   | 15 | 3  | 12   | -144 | -22  | 9  | 3  | -5   | 739   | 715   | 5  | 3  | -11  | 455  | -393 | 16 | 6   | 0    | -80  | -28   |
| 42 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 429  | -412 | 17 | 3  | 12   | -128 | -23  | 11 | 3  | -5   | 396   | 422   | 7  | 3  | -11  | 206  | -165 | 0  | 4   | 1    | -151 | -122  |
| 43 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 385  | 356  | 21 | 3  | 12   | 167  | -111 | 13 | 3  | -5   | 469   | -439  | 9  | 3  | -11  | 550  | 490  | 2  | 4   | 1    | 1092 | -1160 |
| 44 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 363  | 357  | 1  | 3  | 13   | 303  | 229  | 15 | 3  | -5   | 291   | 262   | 11 | 3  | -11  | -171 | -39  | 4  | 4   | 1    | -134 | 117   |
| 45 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 504  | -459 | 3  | 3  | 13   | 175  | 163  | 17 | 3  | -5   | 251   | 275   | 13 | 3  | -11  | 592  | -548 | 6  | 1   | 1    | 821  | 832   |
| 46 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -117 | -276 | 5  | 3  | 13   | 174  | -258 | 19 | 3  | -5   | 508   | -515  | 15 | 3  | -11  | 176  | 23   | 8  | 4   | 1    | 332  | -444  |
| 47 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 498  | 456  | 7  | 3  | 13   | -170 | 40   | 21 | 3  | -5   | 398   | -392  | 17 | 3  | -11  | 531  | 526  | 10 | 4   | 1    | 317  | -274  |
| 48 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 284  | 164  | 9  | 3  | 13   | 308  | 271  | 23 | 3  | -5   | 527   | 493   | 19 | 3  | -11  | -178 | -79  | 12 | 4   | 1    | 519  | 504   |
| 49 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -175 | -367 | 11 | 3  | 13   | 193  | -172 | 25 | 3  | -5   | 280   | 273   | 21 | 3  | -11  | 379  | -353 | 14 | 4   | 1    | -177 | 136   |
| 50 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 184  | -205 | 13 | 3  | 13   | 110  | -180 | 27 | 3  | -5   | 468   | -490  | 23 | 3  | -11  | 503  | 208  | 16 | 4   | 1    | -105 | 114   |
| 51 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 327  | 304  | 15 | 3  | 13   | 133  | 162  | 29 | 3  | -5   | 177   | -142  | 25 | 3  | -11  | 260  | 222  | 18 | 4   | 1    | 275  | -244  |
| 52 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -121 | 50   | 17 | 3  | 13   | 155  | 159  | 31 | 3  | -5   | 381   | 370   | 27 | 3  | -11  | 214  | -116 | 20 | 4   | 1    | 249  | 241   |
| 53 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -127 | 265  | 1  | 3  | 14   | 164  | -120 | 33 | 3  | -5   | -158  | 61    | 29 | 3  | -11  | -135 | -76  | 22 | 4   | 1    | -204 | 7     |
| 54 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -162 | -148 | 3  | 3  | 14   | -161 | 123  | 35 | 3  | -5   | 293   | -243  | 31 | 3  | -11  | 339  | 112  | 24 | 4   | 1    | 524  | -694  |
| 55 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -152 | -213 | 5  | 3  | 14   | -157 | 113  | 37 | 3  | -5   | -114  | -24   | 1  | 3  | -12  | -175 | 30   | 26 | 4   | 1    | 356  | 255   |
| 56 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 377  | -404 | 7  | 3  | 14   | -151 | -114 | 1  | 3  | -6   | 204   | 162   | 3  | 3  | -12  | -175 | 63   | 28 | 4   | 1    | 366  | 311   |
| 57 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -148 | 81   | 9  | 3  | 14   | -143 | -44  | 3  | 3  | -6   | 389   | 428   | 5  | 3  | -12  | -175 | -174 | 30 | 4   | 1    | 278  | -231  |
| 58 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 347  | 351  | 11 | 3  | 14   | 132  | 74   | 5  | 3  | -6   | 469   | -365  | 7  | 3  | -12  | 175  | 131  | 32 | 1   | 1    | 199  | -119  |
| 59 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 184  | 86   | 13 | 3  | 14   | -117 | -86  | 7  | 3  | -6   | 276   | -250  | 9  | 3  | -12  | 175  | 121  | 34 | 1   | 1    | 647  | 745   |
| 60 | 3 | 3 | 4    | 212  | -82  | 1  | 3  | 15   | 270  | 234  | 9  | 3  | -6   | -125  | 19    | 11 | 3  | -12  | 279  | 198  | 3  | 5   | 1    | 293  | 256   |
| 61 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -174 | -206 | 3  | 3  | 15   | 218  | 154  | 11 | 3  | -6   | 353   | 359   | 13 | 3  | -12  | -177 | 75   | 5  | 5   | 1    | 420  | -342  |
| 62 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -175 | -367 | 5  | 3  | 15   | 229  | -221 | 13 | 3  | -6   | 165   | -177  | 15 | 3  | -12  | -177 | -89  | 7  | 5   | 1    | -137 | -96   |
| 63 | 3 | 3 | 4    | -176 | -125 | 7  | 3  | 15   | -122 | -    |    |    |      |       |       |    |    |      |      |      |    |     |      |      |       |

Table 3. Continued.

| F  | K | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H  | K | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H  | K | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H  | K | L  | F(O) | F(C) | H  | K | L  | F(O) | F(C) |
|----|---|----|------|------|----|---|----|------|------|----|---|----|------|------|----|---|----|------|------|----|---|----|------|------|
| 11 | 5 | -1 | -180 | -56  | 17 | 5 | -1 | -193 | 44   | 23 | 5 | -1 | 243  | 227  | 4  | 6 | -1 | -100 | 75   | 12 | 6 | -1 | -144 | 210  |
| 12 | 5 | -1 | 236  | -241 | 19 | 5 | -1 | 301  | -294 | 25 | 5 | -1 | -132 | 149  | 6  | 6 | -1 | -158 | 37   | 14 | 6 | -1 | -130 | 126  |
| 15 | 5 | -1 | -154 | 129  | 21 | 5 | -1 | -175 | 6    | 27 | 5 | -1 | 149  | -115 | 8  | 6 | -1 | 190  | -225 | 16 | 6 | -1 | -108 | -45  |
|    |   |    |      |      |    |   |    |      |      | 2  | 6 | -1 | -161 | -111 | 10 | 6 | -1 | 150  | -89  | 16 | 6 | -1 | -74  | -35  |

and 8, respectively, for crystal No. 3. This brought  $R$  down to 0.11. The observed structure factors were next corrected for secondary extinction using the method of Zachariassen,<sup>5</sup> neglecting the absorption term:  $F_{\text{corr}} = K F_o / (1 + \beta CI_o)$ , where  $\beta = 2(1 + \cos^4 2\theta) / (1 + \cos^2 2\theta)^2$ , and  $C$  was found to be  $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ . This brought  $R$  down to 0.10. The intensities of reflections that occurred more than once in the data set were averaged, and such reflections thereafter included only once.

The final refinement based on the corrected observed structure factors, and with anisotropic temperature factors, brought the reliability index,  $R$ , down to 0.074, with unobserved reflections included if  $|F_o|$  exceeds the observable limit.

The programs used for the least squares refinement and for the absorption correction were made available by the Chemical Department of X-Ray Crystallography, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovoth, Israel, and modified for use on the IBM 360/50H computer by Dr. D. Rabinovich. The program used for extinction correction was written by K. Maartmann-Moe of this institute.

The calculated structure factors were based on the atomic scattering factors given in the *International Tables* (Ref. 6, Table 3.3.1A). The scattering factors for selenium were corrected for anomalous dispersion, real and imaginary parts (Ref. 6, Table 3.3.2A), by taking the amplitude of  $f$  as the corrected value.

The final atomic coordinates are listed in Table 1, the temperature parameters in Table 2, and structure factors in Table 3.

## RESULTS

Bond lengths and angles in the adduct of *o*-nitrobenzeneselenenyl thiocyanate with thiourea, based on the atomic coordinates in Table 1, are listed in Table 4. The uncertainties in the cell dimensions are taken into account in the given standard deviations. Drawings of the molecule are reproduced in Figs. 1 and 2. As seen from the drawings, the thiourea group has replaced the thiocyanate group, in accordance with the greater nucleophilic reactivity of thiourea, as compared with thiocyanate ion, toward divalent selenium. A salt is thus formed.

The selenium atom, the sulphur atom of the thiourea group, the atoms of the benzene ring, and the atoms of the nitro group, are nearly co-planar. The largest deviation of an atom from a least squares plane is 0.067 Å (*cf.* Table 5). The atoms of the thiourea group are also co-planar. These two planes make an angle of 92.8° with each other.

The cation is a mixed selenide-sulphide. The Se-S bond length is 2.189(3) Å, which is about 0.02 Å longer than what has been found for the Se-S



Table 4. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) in the adduct of *o*-nitrobenzeneselenenyl thiocyanate with thiourea. Standard deviations are given in parentheses.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Distances and angles involving selenium and neighbouring atoms. |  |
| Se—C <sub>1</sub> = 1.939(8)                                    | ∠C <sub>1</sub> —Se—S <sub>1</sub> = 98.88(28)               |
| Se—S <sub>1</sub> = 2.1886(30)                                  | ∠C <sub>1</sub> —Se⋯O <sub>2</sub> = 73.87(32)               |
| Se⋯O <sub>2</sub> = 2.505(8)                                    | ∠S <sub>1</sub> —Se⋯O <sub>2</sub> = 172.27(17)              |
| Benzene ring  |  |
| C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> = 1.375(13)                      | ∠C <sub>6</sub> —C <sub>1</sub> —Se = 121.1(6)               |
| C <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>3</sub> = 1.377(13)                      | ∠C <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>1</sub> —Se = 121.3(6)               |
| C <sub>3</sub> —C <sub>4</sub> = 1.404(15)                      | ∠C <sub>6</sub> —C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> = 117.5(7)   |
| C <sub>4</sub> —C <sub>5</sub> = 1.408(15)                      | ∠C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> = 118.4(7)   |
| C <sub>5</sub> —C <sub>6</sub> = 1.388(13)                      | ∠C <sub>3</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> = 116.3(8)   |
| C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>6</sub> = 1.408(13)                      | ∠C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>3</sub> = 125.2(8)   |
| C <sub>2</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> = 1.460(12)                      | ∠C <sub>3</sub> —C <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>4</sub> = 118.1(8)   |
|   | ∠C <sub>3</sub> —C <sub>4</sub> —C <sub>5</sub> = 117.3(8)   |
|   | ∠C <sub>4</sub> —C <sub>5</sub> —C <sub>6</sub> = 123.7(8)   |
|   | ∠C <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>6</sub> —C <sub>5</sub> = 118.1(8)   |
| Nitro group   |  |
| N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>1</sub> = 1.208(12)                      | ∠C <sub>3</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>1</sub> = 118.9(7)   |
| N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>2</sub> = 1.225(11)                      | ∠C <sub>3</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>2</sub> = 118.8(8)   |
|   | ∠O <sub>1</sub> —N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>2</sub> = 122.2(8)   |
|   | ∠N <sub>3</sub> —O <sub>2</sub> —Se = 107.4(6)               |
| Thiourea group  |  |
| S <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>7</sub> = 1.799(11)                      | ∠Se—S <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>7</sub> = 102.8(4)                |
| C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>1</sub> = 1.320(16)                      | ∠S <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>1</sub> = 111.5(7)   |
| C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>2</sub> = 1.301(14)                      | ∠S <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>2</sub> = 123.7(7)   |
|   | ∠N <sub>1</sub> —C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>2</sub> = 124.8(9)   |
| Thiocyanate ion   |  |
| S <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>8</sub> = 1.588(13)                      | ∠S <sub>2</sub> —C <sub>8</sub> —N <sub>4</sub> = 174.1(10)  |
| C <sub>8</sub> —N <sub>4</sub> = 1.142(17)                      |  |
| Hydrogen bonding  |  |
| N <sub>2</sub> ⋯N <sub>4</sub> = 2.904(15)                      | ∠C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>2</sub> ⋯N <sub>4</sub> = 95.4(7)    |
| N <sub>1</sub> ⋯N <sub>4</sub> = 2.947(16)                      | ∠C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>1</sub> ⋯N <sub>4</sub> = 93.0(7)    |
| N <sub>1</sub> ⋯S <sub>2</sub> ' = 3.365(10)                    | ∠C <sub>7</sub> —N <sub>1</sub> ⋯S <sub>2</sub> ' = 117.0(6) |
|   | ∠N <sub>4</sub> ⋯N <sub>1</sub> ⋯S <sub>2</sub> ' = 144.7(4) |

S<sub>2</sub>' denotes a sulphur atom at  $(x, 1-y, \frac{1}{2}-z)$ , where  $x, y, z$  are the S<sub>2</sub> coordinates of Table 1.

bonds in selenopentathionates.<sup>7,8</sup> The Se—C bond is 1.939(8) Å, the same as found in the formamidinium diselenide ion<sup>9</sup> and in the triselenourea ion.<sup>10</sup> The angles C<sub>1</sub>—Se—S<sub>1</sub> and Se—S<sub>1</sub>—C<sub>7</sub> are 98.88(28)° and 102.8(4)°, respectively, and the dihedral angle C<sub>1</sub>SeS<sub>1</sub>/SeS<sub>1</sub>C<sub>7</sub> is 95.7°. Thus, the valency angles of sulphur and selenium and the dihedral angle are in accordance with what has earlier been found in disulphides and diselenides.<sup>9,11,12</sup>

A loose five-membered ring is formed by the selenium atom, one oxygen atom and the nitrogen atom of the nitro group, and two carbon atoms of the benzene ring. The Se⋯O distance is 2.505(8) Å. This value is about midway



Table 5. Distances from least squares planes. The equations of the planes were calculated with the selenium coordinates given nine times and the sulphur coordinates given three times the weight of the carbon, nitrogen, and oxygen coordinates, and refer to the monoclinic axes, with coordinates  $X$ ,  $Y$ , and  $Z$  in Å.

Plane through Se, S<sub>1</sub>, and the atoms of the benzene ring and the nitro group:  
 $0.67690 X + 0.70393 Y + 0.11354 Z - 5.24634 = 0$

|                |          |                |         |                |         |
|----------------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| Se             | -0.012 Å | N <sub>3</sub> | 0.004 Å | C <sub>1</sub> | 0.007 Å |
| S <sub>1</sub> | 0.011    | O <sub>1</sub> | -0.030  | C <sub>2</sub> | 0.027   |
|                |          | O <sub>2</sub> | 0.067   | C <sub>3</sub> | 0.004   |
|                |          |                |         | C <sub>4</sub> | -0.033  |
|                |          |                |         | C <sub>5</sub> | 0.002   |
|                |          |                |         | C <sub>6</sub> | 0.027   |

Plane through the atoms of the thiourea group:  
 $-0.50147 X + 0.60299 Y - 0.54008 Z - 0.08361 = 0$

|                |         |                |          |                |         |
|----------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| S <sub>1</sub> | 0.000 Å | C <sub>7</sub> | -0.002 Å | N <sub>1</sub> | 0.001 Å |
|                |         |                |          | N <sub>2</sub> | 0.001   |

Plane through C<sub>1</sub>, Se, S<sub>1</sub>:  
 $0.68022 X + 0.70533 Y + 0.09757 Z - 5.25331 = 0$

Plane through Se, S<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>7</sub>:  
 $-0.38966 X + 0.46061 Y - 0.73169 Z + 0.51413 = 0$

The dihedral angle C<sub>1</sub>SeS<sub>1</sub>/SeS<sub>1</sub>C<sub>7</sub> is 95.7°.

Thus, the formation of the five-membered ring system does not seem to influence the structure of the nitrophenyl group, nor does the Se...O interaction influence the structure of the -Se-S- group.

In the crystals of the *o*-nitrobenzenesulphenic acid methyl ester,<sup>1</sup> all atoms in the molecule, with the exception of the methyl group, are coplanar. The five-membered ring there is established in the same way as in the present structure. The O-S...O angle is 177°, the S-OCH<sub>3</sub> bond length is 1.65 Å, which is in the range given for single S-O bonds, and the nitro O...S distance is 2.44 Å. In the crystals of bis(*o*-nitrophenyl) disulphide,<sup>2</sup> there are two crystallographically independent five-membered ring systems, with nitro O...S distances of 2.636(8) and 2.588(7) Å. By taking the difference in the van der Waals radii of selenium and sulphur to be 0.15 Å,<sup>14</sup> the Se...O distance of 2.505(8) Å indicates a rather stronger Se...O interaction in the present structure than the S...O interactions in the structures mentioned above.

As mentioned earlier, the thiourea group is planar, the largest deviation of an atom from a least squares plane being 0.002 Å (*cf.* Table 5). The two C-N bonds of the group, 1.320(16) and 1.301(14) Å, are equal within the error. The S-C bond length is 1.799(11) Å, and the angles S<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>-N<sub>1</sub>, S<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>-N<sub>2</sub>, and N<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>-N<sub>2</sub> are 111.5(7)°, 123.7(7)°, and 124.8(9)°, respectively.

The sulphur atom of the thiourea group in the present structure is covalently bonded to a selenium atom, and accordingly, the S-C bond length is expected to be longer than in the crystals of thiourea itself,<sup>15</sup> where the S-C bond length is 1.720(9) Å.

The dimensions of the thiocyanate ion,  $S-C=1.588(13)$  Å,  $C-N=1.142(17)$  Å, and the angle  $S-C-N=174.1(10)^\circ$ , are well in accordance with values recently published for other thiocyanates.<sup>16,17</sup>

#### HYDROGEN BONDING

The amino nitrogen atoms of the thiourea group may be assumed to have a trigonal-planar bonding system, *i.e.*, the hydrogen atoms lie in or close to the plane through the thiourea group. The nitrogen atom,  $N_1$ , of the thiourea group forms hydrogen bonds to the nitrogen atom,  $N_4$ , of the reference thiocyanate group, and to the sulphur atom,  $S_2'(\bar{x}, 1-y, \frac{1}{2}-z)$ , of another thiocyanate group.  $N_4$  is 0.03 Å and  $S_2'$  is 0.25 Å out of the thiourea plane. The  $N_1 \cdots N_4$  distance is 2.947(16) Å, the  $N_1 \cdots S_2'$  distance is 3.365(10) Å, and the  $C_7-N_1 \cdots N_4$ ,  $C_7-N_1 \cdots S_2'$ , and  $N_4 \cdots N_1 \cdots S_2'$  angles are  $93.0(7)^\circ$ ,  $117.0(6)^\circ$ , and  $144.7(4)^\circ$ , respectively. The nitrogen atom,  $N_2$ , also forms a hydrogen bond to  $N_4$ . The distance  $N_2 \cdots N_4$  is 2.904(15) Å and the angle  $C_7-N_2 \cdots N_4$  is  $95.4(7)^\circ$ .

Hydrogen bonding to selenium,  $N-H \cdots Se$ , has been found in crystals of selenourea<sup>18</sup> and related compounds.<sup>19-21</sup> In the crystal structure reported here, such hydrogen bonding probably occurs between  $N_2$  and Se. The selenium atom is 0.535 Å out of the thiourea plane. By assuming a trigonal-planar bonding system at  $N_2$ , there will be a close contact  $H \cdots Se$  of about 2.6 Å. Such a position of the hydrogen atom is in accordance with a peak found in the difference map.

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